New Words to Know
There are some words in our fact sheets that may be

- new
- long

or

- medical words.

We have made them blue the first time we use them in each fact sheet.

That is so you know they are here.

We talk about them here in everyday words.
Anal Sex
A penis goes into an anus.

Anus
It is the hole in your bottom.
Poo comes out of it.
It is also called a
- bottom
- arse
- bum.

Breasts
Most women have breasts.
They are on her chest.
Breasts can be different sizes.
Most women have 2 breasts.
They can also be called boobs.
Cervical Screen

A test to see if your cervix

• is healthy

or

• has HPV.

Cervix

Most females have a cervix.

It is inside.

It is the lower part of the uterus and has a small hole to the vagina.

It opens very wide for a baby to be born.

Contraception

People use it when they have sex.

It should stop a pregnancy from starting.

It means there will not be a baby.

There are lots of different types of contraception.
Foetus

The word used when a baby is inside the mother.

Fluid

They are different liquids.

There is fluid in a

- mouth. This is called saliva.
- nose. This is called mucous.
- bottom. This is called anal mucous.
- penis. This is called semen.
- vagina. This is called vaginal mucous.

Genes

You can not see your genes.

Your genes come from your parents.

Your genes say what you will look like. Like,

- your eye colour
- your skin colour
- your hair colour
- how tall you may be.
Genitals
These are your private body parts. They are between your legs. Like

- penis
- vulva
- vagina
- testicles.
**Hormones**

Everybody has hormones.

You can **not** see your hormones.

They are special chemicals.

They send messages to make changes to a body. Like, when your body changes to an adult.

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**Intercourse**

It is one way you can have sex.

The penis goes into the vagina.

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**Masturbation.**

You do this by yourself.

You touch your own body and it feels

- nice
- calm or exciting
- good.
Mutual Masturbation

You do this with a partner.

You touch or rub each other's body and it feels

• nice
• calm or exciting
• good.

Oral Sex

You use your mouth and tongue.

You use them on a partner’s private parts.

Like, kiss or lick or suck the

• vulva
• penis.

Ovaries

The place where the ova are kept until they are ready for making a baby.

There are 2 ovaries.
Ovum

It is the female cell used to make a baby.

It is sometimes called an egg.

More than 1 ovum is called ova.

Ova are inside the female.

They are in the ovaries.

Penis

Most males have a penis.

It hangs between the legs.

It is the soft tube at the front of the body.

Wee and semen come out of it.

It is sometimes called a dick.
Private Parts

Your private parts are your

- breasts
- penis
- vulva
- bottom and anus.
**Rectal mucous**
Fluid made by the rectum

**Rectum**
The tube inside the anus.
The poo is kept here until it is ready to come out.

**Sex Toy**
A device used for having sex

- by yourself
- or
- with a partner.

It is often in the shape of genitals.

**Semen**
It comes out of the penis.
It only comes out when the penis is hard.
It is a white sticky fluid.
It has sperm in it.
**Sterile**

There are no germs. It is very clean.
Like, an operating theatre.

**Testicles**

Egg shaped balls that hang under a penis.
This is where the sperm are kept.

**Uterus**

The part inside a female where the baby grows.

**Vagina**

Most females have a vagina.
It is a stretchy tube inside the body.
The opening of the vagina is between the legs in the vulva.

**Vaginal mucous**

Fluid made by the vagina.
**Virus**

It is a germ. It is tiny.

You can only see a virus with a microscope.

Some viruses can make you sick.

**Vulva**

Most females have a vulva.

It is

- between the legs
- the outside parts that you can see.
Images

We have used images from

- Change People
- ClipArt Panda
- Family Planning Victoria
- Boardmaker - Mayer-Johnson
- Picto-Selector.

Access Easy English wrote the original Easy English for this Fact Sheet. May 2018.